Saducees

Pharisees

Scribes

Gospels

Annas & Caiaphas
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opponent</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>“Both Annas and Caiaphas were principal examiners when Peter and John were arrested.” Acts 4:6</td>
<td>“Then the high priest and all his associates, who were members of the party of the Sadducees, were filled with jealousy.” Acts 5:17</td>
<td>“The people were astonished, because Jesus taught with authority, and not as their scribes.” Matt 7:29</td>
<td>“They worship me in vain; their teachings are but rules taught by men” Matthew 15:9</td>
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- **Annas was Caiaphas’ father-in-law**
- **Both held the position of High Priest, and were both powerful Saducees among the ruling Jews**
- **They sold items for sacrifice within the temple, which Jesus condemned**
- **Both tried Jesus before his death**
- **Educated Israelites who studied the law and served as copyists, editors, judges and teachers of the law**
- **Popular with the people and similar to Pharisees**
- **Gamaliel and Nicolas were scribes**
- **Name means separated**
- **Obeyed traditions more than the law**
- **Loved ritual, but ignored love and mercy**
- **Popular with the poor**
- **Looked down on others**
- **Jealous of Jesus’ popularity**
- **Were powerful in the government of Israel**

**Acts 5:17**

- They were a political party, of priests and aristocrats
- Denied the resurrection, angels and the spirit
- Denied the traditions of the Pharisees and upheld the written law
- Did not believe in God’s direct involvement in their lives

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